INDEX

LEADING ARTICLES—TITLES

Air Disasters: The Case for Rationalization ..... *John V. Allen* 555
Air Freight Regulation: The Twenty-Five Mile Rule ..... *Frederick J. Stephenson* 55
Airlines' Responsibilities to Passengers: Recent Theories and Extensions ..... *F. Lee Campbell* 289
Alternative Wordings to the Present General Aviation Insurance Policies ..... *Paul W. Engstrom* 357
And Now "The Deregulators": When Will They Learn? ..... *Frederick C. Thayer* 661
British Airways v. Port Authority: Its Impact on Aircraft Noise Regulation ..... *Robert B. Donin* 691
Deregulation: The C.A.B. and Its Critics ..... *Robert L. Thornton* 641
Dynamics of Airline Crash Litigation: What Makes the Cases Move ..... *Stuart M. Speiser* 565
General Conditions and Endorsements ..... *Fred B. McLemore* 377
Indemnity and Contribution Between Strictly Liable and Negligent Defendants in Major Aircraft Litigation ..... *D. Dudley Oldham & William L. Maynard* 245
Overbooking of Airline Reservations in View of "Nader v. Allegheny Airlines, Inc.": The Opening of Pandora's Box ..... *Stanley Lee Tice* 1
Passive Use of Radio Spectrum for Scientific Purposes & the Frequency Allocation Process ..... *Dr. Mark A. Stull and George Alexander* 459
Products Liability as it Applies to Service Transactions ..... *Francis Scott Baldwin* 323
Products Liability: Model Proposals for Legislative Reform ..... *Alvin D. Herrington* 221
Proposed Standard Aviation Insurance Policy 385
Proposed Standardized General Aviation Insurance Policy: Pilot Clause and Exclusions ..... *Tom H. Davis* 371
Recent Developments in Aviation Law ..... *William H. Quirk, III & Ralph K. Harrison* 341
The Aircraft Mortgages Convention: The United Kingdom Moves Toward Ratification ..... *Thomas Conlon* 731
The Freedom of Information Act in Military Aircrash Cases ..... *Richard H. Jones & William E. Findler* 535
The International Airlines and Their Four Operators—Competition on the Fringe of Regulation ..... *Hope A. Comisky* 71

The NMB's Representation Function:
A Declining Activity ..... *Joseph Krislov* 47
The Status of Flight Recorders in Modern
Aircraft ..... *Carol A. Roberts* 271

LEADING ARTICLES—AUTHORS

Allen, John V.: *Air Disasters: The Case for Rationalization* 555
Baldwin, Francis Scott: *Products Liability as it Applies to Service Transactions* 323
Campbell, F. Lee: *Airlines' Responsibilities to Passengers: Recent Theories and Extensions* 289
Comisky, Hope A.: *The International Airlines and Their Four Operators—Competition on The Fringe of Regulation* 71
Conlon, Thomas: *The Aircraft Mortgages Convention: The United Kingdom Moves Toward Ratification* 731
Davis, Tom H.: *Proposed Standardized General Aviation Insurance Policy: Pilot Clause and Exclusions* 371
Donin, Robert B.: *British Airways v. Port Authority: Its Impact on Aircraft Noise Regulation* 691
Engstrom, Paul W.: *Alternative Wording to the Present General Aviation Insurance Policies* 357
Herrington, Alvin D.: *Products Liability: Model Proposals for Legislative Reform* 221
Jones, Richard H. and Findler, William E.: *The Freedom of Information Act in Military Aircrash Cases* 535
Krislov, Joseph: *The NMB's Representation Function: A Declining Activity* 47
McLemore, Fred B.: *General Conditions and Endorsements* 377
Oldham, D. Dudley and Maynard, William L.: *Indemnity and Contribution Between Strictly Liable and Negligent Defendants in Major Aircraft Litigation* 245
Quirk, III, William H. and Harrison, Ralph K.: *Recent Developments in Aviation Law* 341
Roberts, Carol A.: *The Status of Flight Recorders in Modern Aircraft* 271
Speiser, Stuart M.: *Dynamics of Airline Crash Litigation: What Makes the Cases Move?* 565
Stephenson, Frederick J.: *Air Freight Regulation: The Twenty-Five Mile Rule* 55
Stull, Dr. Mark A. and Alexander, George: *Passive Use of the Radio Spectrum for Scientific Purposes and the Frequency Allocation Process* 459

Thayer, Frederick C.: *And Now "The Deregulators": When Will They Learn?* 661
Thornton, Robert L.: *Deregulation: The C.A.B. and its Critics* 641
Tice, Stanley Lee: *Overbooking of Airline Reservations in View of "Nader v. Allegheny Airlines, Inc.": The Opening of Pandora's Box* 1

NOTES AND COMMENTS

COMMENTS

Aircraft Noise: Federal Pre-Emption of Local Control, Concorde & Other Recent Cases *Joshua H. Muss* 753
Current State of the Law in Aircraft Noise Pollution Control *Mairin K. North* 799
From Preferred Carrier to Common Carrier: Changes in the Liability Rules for Lost, Damaged, or Delayed Freight *Guy H. Kerr* 413
Impact of Federal Noise Abatement Policy on Aircraft Financing *W. Phillip Whitcomb* 823
Reflections on the Economic Implications of Current Noise Abatement Financing Proposals *John R. Boyer, Jr.* 847
Rights to Recover Unreasonable Rates Under the Federal Aviation Act *Randy S. Brooks* 121
Women as Pilots *Gay G. Cox* 145

RECENT DECISIONS

Bruce v. Martin-Marietta Corp.—Restatement (2d) of Torts, Section 402a—State of the Art Evidence 587
CAB v. United Airlines, Inc.—Administrative Law—Inspection Powers 602
City of Boston v. Coleman—Environmental Impact Statements—Airport Expansion 197
Evangelinos v. Trans World Airlines, Inc.—Warsaw Convention—Accident During Embarkation 437
Fisher v. Bell Helicopter Co.—Torts—Products Liability 171
Foremost International Tours, Inc. v. Qantas Airways Ltd.—Antitrust—Primary Jurisdiction of the CAB 184
International Society for Krishna Consciousness, Inc. v. Rochford—Constitutional Law—Freedom of Expression 875
State of Georgia, Dep't of Transportation v. U.S.—Constitutional Law—Intergovernmental Tax Immunity 612

CURRENT LITERATURE ON AVIATION

BOOK REVIEWS—AUTHORS

Brancker, J. W. S.: *IATA & What it Does* 899
Burnhan, Frank: *Cleared to Land! The FAA Story* 635
Haanappel, Peter P. C.: *Ratemaking in International Air Transport* 904
Laneja, Nawal K.: *The Commercial Airline Industry* 209
Vamberg, Robert G.: *Capital Investment Control in the Air Transport Industry* 210

BOOK REVIEWS—REVIEWERS

Burkhart, Robert: *Cleared to Land! The FAA Story* 635
Burkhart, Robert: *The Commercial Airline Industry* 209
Keyes, Lucile Sheppard: *IATA & What It Does* 899
Keyes, Lucile Sheppard: *Ratemaking in International Air Transport* 904
O'Connor, William E.: *Capital Investment Control in the Air Transport Industry* 210

TOPIC DIGEST

A

AIR DISASTERS

Airline Crash Litigation Multidistrict Litigation Procedure ... 569
Plaintiff's Committee ... 577
Disasters ... 555

AIR FREIGHT REGULATION

Higher Rates ... 61
Obstacles to Air Freight Development ... 59
Poorer Service ... 63
Present Exemption Procedures ... 63
Research ... 57
Trucking Industry Objections ... 66
Twenty-five Mile Rule ... 55

AIRPORT AND AIRWAY DEVELOPMENT ACT

Amendment of 1976 ... 354

AVIATION INSURANCE POLICIES

Air Taxi Forms ... 383
Alternative Wordings ... 357
Applications & Declarations ... 366
Breach of Warranty/Loss Payable Endorsement ... 383
Coverage ... 341, 359
Definition ... 365
Duty to Defend ... 362
Endorsements ... 377
Exclusions ... 371, 372
General Conditions ... 377, 381
Liability ... 378
Medical Payments ... 378
Modified Coverage ... 361
Physical Damage ... 379
Pilot Clause ... 371, 373
Proposed Standardized Policy ... 385

B

BUMPING

CAB's Response ... 306
Common Law Tort Remedies ... 297
Private Remedy ... 294
Punitive Damages ... 294
Recovery by Third Persons ... 301

C

CONSUMER PROTECTION

Airline's Responsibility to Passengers
Background to *Nader v. Allegheny Airlines* ... 293
CAB Response ... 33
Court of Appeals Holding ... 15
Facts ... 12
Supreme Court Disposition ... 16
Trial Court's Disposition ... 14
Unresolved Issues ... 18

D

DEREGULATION

Competitive Bidding ... 673
High Load Factors ... 651
Low Load Factors ... 650
Oligopoly ... 663
Price Competition ... 656, 663
Public Utility ... 684

E

ENVIRONMENT

Aircraft Noise Regulation ... 691
Airport Zoning ... 352

F

FEDERAL AVIATION ACT

Private Remedies for Bumping ... 309

FLIGHT RECORDERS

Cockpit Voice Recorders ... 271
Corporate Jets ... 284
Definition of a Large Aircraft ... 282
Digital Flight Data Recorders ... 276
Flight Data Recorders ... 274

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT

Military Aircrash Cases ... 535, 546

FREQUENCY ALLOCATION PROCESS

Allocations to the Passive Services ... 501

Interpretation of Environmental Legislation ... 517
Introduction ... 459
Judicial Interpretation of Public Interest, Convenience, or Necessity ... 503
Judicial Review and the Passive Services ... 528
Nature of Rights in Radio Spectrum ... 472
Public Interest and Necessity Applied to the Passive Services 511
Regulation of Spurious Emissions ... 525
Spectrum Management by FCC & OTP ... 474

I

INDEMNITY
Current Status of the Concept ... 245
Developments of the Concept ... 251

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS
Aircraft Mortgages Convention 731
Geneva Convention of 1948 ... 733

INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES
Tour Operators ... 71

N

NATIONAL MEDIATION BOARD
Representation Function ... 47

NEGLIGENCE
Air Carrier's Liability ... 350
Air Freight Liability ... 555
Damages ... 346
Liability Under the Warsaw Convention ... 317
Limit of Liability to Passengers 315
Parameters of Common Law Liability ... 315
Strict Liability ... 349

O

OVERBOOKING
Benefits of Overbooking ... 6
CAB's Jurisdiction ... 19
CAB's Regulations ... 7
Carrier's Boarding Priority Rules 21
Common Law Remedies ... 21
Consequential Damages ... 30
Current CAB Regulations ... 8
Nature of the Dilemma ... 3
Punitive Damages ... 22
Solutions ... 38

P

PRODUCTS LIABILITY
Ad Damnum ... 241
Alterations by Third Persons ... 228
Comparative Responsibility ... 230
Compliance with Governmental Standards ... 233
Contingent Fees ... 238
Duty to Warn ... 227
Improvements—Post—Accident ... 231
Kansas Plan ... 223
Limitations of Actions ... 224
Loan Receipts ... 242
Model Proposals for Legislative Reform ... 221
Non-pecuniary Damages ... 240
Non-professional Services ... 328
Periodic Payments of Judgments 235
Professional Services ... 324
Privity ... 333
Punitive Damages ... 236
Reform Legislation ... 242
Statutory Strict Liability ... 225
Worker's Compensation ... 234

R

RADIO SPECTRUM
International Treaties ... 491
Use for Scientific Purposes ... 459

REGULATORY AGENCIES
Jurisdiction ... 349

S

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
Discovery Rule ... 346

T

TAXATION
Use Taxes on Aircraft Owners ... 351

TOUR OPERATORS
Acquisition by Domestic Airlines ... 80
Benefit to Passengers ... 95
Charter Service ... 75
Competition in Foreign Markets 87
Foreign Air Carriers ... 73
Pricing ... 88
Remedial Relief
CAB ... 97
Congress ... 104
Courts ... 99
President ... 103
Unfair Competition ... 78

TABLE OF CASES

A

Aaron v. City of Los Angeles 809
Administrator, FAA v. Robertson 545
Air Transport Association of America v. Crotti 782, 784, 785, 791, 792, 794, 810, 811
Allegheny Airlines v. Village of Cedarhurst .. 707, 708, 712, 806, 807
Allied Air Freight v. Pan American World Airways, Inc. 190, 191
American Airlines, Inc. v. Town of Hempstead 707, 708, 712, 806, 810, 812
American Bond and Mortgage Co. v. U.S. 473
Apgar Travel Agency, Inc. v. International Air Transport Association 190
Archibald v. Pan American World Airways, Inc. 6, 29, 295
Atlantic Coast Line Railroad v. Florida 124, 125, 141
Audlane Lumber & Bldg. Supply, Inc. v. D. E. Britt Ass'n, Inc. 336

B

Babbitt v. Dept. of the Air Force .. 549
Balkowitsch v. Minneapolis War Memorial Blood Bank, Inc. 329
Barbee v. Rogers 324
Barceloneta Shoe Corp. v. Compton 539
Batten v. U.S. 802, 803, 804
Bell Potato Chip Co. v. Aberdeen Truck Line 130
Bendix Aviation Corp. v. FCC 510
Borel v. Fibreboard Paper Products 597
Bowman v. General Motors .. 596, 599
Boyd v. Ozark Air Lines, Inc. 164
Breen Air Freight, Ltd. v. Air Cargo, Inc. 191
British Airways Board v. Port Authority of New York & New Jersey 692, 704, 726, 728, 729, 792, 793
British Aviation Insurance Co. v. Troftgruben 345
Broadrick v. Oklahoma 880
Brockway v. Dep't of the Air Force 546, 548, 549
Brody v. Overlook Hospital 330
Brown v. County of Santa Barbara 621
Broyles v. Brown Engineering 326
Bruce v. Martin-Marietta Corp. & Ozark Airlines, Inc. 349, 587, 588, 600
Buckeye Union Fire Insurance Co. v. Detroit Edison Co. 331
Buesterd v. Ranger Insurance Co. 343
Burlington Northern, Inc. v. ICC 604, 605, 606, 612

C

CAB v. United Airlines, Inc. 602
Cantor v. Detroit Edison Co. 103
Chamberlain v. Carborundam Co. 254
City of Boston v. Brinegar 202, 204
City of Boston v. Coleman 197, 198, 203, 205
City of Boston v. Volpe 201, 205
City of Burbank v. Lockheed Air Terminal 353, 708, 710, 711, 712, 718, 727, 728, 764, 766, 770, 779, 781-789, 791, 792, 795-798, 807, 809, 810, 812
Cleveland Board of Education v. La Fleur 158
Coggs v. Bernard 414
Colonnade Catering Corp. v. U.S. 607, 608, 612
Commonwealth of Massachusetts v. U.S. 616, 622
Complaints v. American Shippers 93
Continental Airlines, Inc. v. CAB 140
Coons v. Washington Minor Works, Inc. 262
Cooley v. Board of Wardens 766
Cooper v. Dep't of the Navy 551
Cort v. Ash 132, 133, 135, 137, 143, 311-313
Cunningham v. MacNeal Memorial Hospital 592, 593

D

Danna v. Air France 123, 126, 127, 137, 138
Davis v. Northeast Airlines, Inc. .. 351
Day v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 318-321, 441-444, 446
Diaz v. Pan American World Airways, Inc. 167
Dorsey v. Yoder 596
Douglas v. Seacoast Products, Inc. 722, 723
Dunham v. Vaughan & Bushnell Mfg. Co. 594

E

EPA v. Mink 538, 543, 544, 547
E. R. Squibb & Sons, Inc. v. Stickney 593
Evangelinos v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 319-321, 351, 437, 438, 441-443, 445
Evansville—Vanderburgh Airport Authority District v. Delta Airlines, Inc. 615

F

Felder v. U.S. 346
Fisher v. Bell Helicopter Co. 171, 173, 178, 179, 182
Fisher v. Renegotiation Board 542
Food Employees Local 590 v. Logan Valley Plaza, Inc. 884, 885
Foreign Study League v. CAB 84, 85
Foremost International Tours v. Qantas Airway, Ltd. 71, 88, 89, 108, 184, 185, 196
FPC v. Sunray DX Oil Co. 134, 135, 139, 140
Fry v. U.S. 627

G

Gelsumino v. E. W. Bliss Co. 598
Gibbons v. Ogden 722
Greeman v. Yuba Power Products, Inc. 177, 589
Griggs v. Allegheny County 706, 707, 712, 727, 728, 777-779, 785-789, 801, 802, 804, 809
Griggs v. Duke Power Co. 162, 163
Glover v. National Insurance Underwriters 342, 372
Goldstein v. California 767, 768
Grueninger International Travel, Inc. v. Air Transport Ass'n of America 102

H

Hadley v. Baxendale 24, 44, 423
Hawaiian Airlines, Inc. v. Aloha Airlines, Inc. 92
Hempstead v. General Fire Extinguisher Corp. 335
Henningsen v. Bloomfield Motors 323, 589
Hernandez v. Air France 320, 321
Hewitt-Robins, Inc. v. Eastern Freight-Ways, Inc. 127, 131, 133, 135, 137
Hines v. St. Joseph Hospital 593
Hoffman v. Misericordia Hospital 331
Hudgen v. NLRB 885, 889
Hughes Tool Co. v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 101, 192, 193
Humphreys v. Tann 347
Hunziker v. Scheidemantle 346
Husserl v. Swiss Air Transport Co. 318

I

ICC v. Railway Labor Executives Ass'n 134
Insurance Co. of North America v. Radiant Electric Co. 331
International Society for Krishna Consciousness v. Dallas-Fort Worth Regional Airport Board 886
International Society for Krishna Consciousness, Inc. v. Rochford 875, 888, 889, 892
Irving Independent School District v. Delta Airlines, Inc. 352
ISKON v. Rochford 887, 889, 893

J

Johnson v. Aetna Casualty & Surety Co. 336

K

Kalamazoo Aviation, Inc. v. Royal Globe Insurance Co. 345
Kautlehner v. U.S. 256
Kaplan v. Lufthansa German Airlines 27
Kappelman v. Delta Airlines 350
Kohn v. Allegheny Airlines, Inc. 258, 268, 269, 347
Kreindler v. Dep't of the Navy 551
Kuoui Travel Limited 85-87, 107

L

Laker Air Travel Limited 85
Langham v. Beech Aircraft Corp. 349
La Rossa v. Scientific Design Co., Inc. 326
Laveson v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 191
Lehman v. City of Shaker Heights 887
Loma Portal Civic Club v. American Airlines, Inc. 809
Luedtke v. County of Milwaukee 804

M

Machin v. Zuckert 548
MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co. 334, 335, 589
Magna v. Beth Israel Hospital 326
Margrine v. Krasnica 325
Martin v. Port of Seattle 803, 804, 809
Mason v. Belieu 302, 303

McDonald v. Air Canada 443
Mickle v. Blackmon 598
Miree v. U.S. 348
Moore-McCormack Lines v. I.T.O. Corp. of Baltimore 544
Mortimer v. Delta Air Lines, Inc. 27, 28
Moss v. CAB (Moss I) 124
Moss v. CAB (Moss II) 125-127, 136, 137, 141
Muller v. Oregon 157

N

Nader v. Allegheny Airlines, Inc. ... 2, 3, 11, 12, 16-19, 21, 22, 28, 30-33, 38, 290, 292-297, 299, 301, 303, 304, 307, 309, 312, 313, 349, 350
National Air Carrier Ass'n v. CAB 100
National Aviation v. City of Hayward 710, 712, 713, 715, 719, 784, 786, 787, 789-792, 794, 812
National League of Cities v. Usery 619-621, 623-627, 630
National Underwriters v. Carter .. 343
Newmark v. Gimbelis, Inc. ... 328, 329
NLRB v. Sears Roebuck & Co. ... 547
New York Central Railroad Co. v. Lockwood 416
New York State Dep't of Social Service v. Dublino 769
New York v. U.S. 617-619, 624
Northwestern Mutual Insurance Co. v. Stromme 254

P

Packet Co. v. Keokuk 614
Palsgraf v. Long Island Railroad .. 31
Pan American World Airways, Inc. v. CAB 75, 87
Pan American World Airways, Inc. v. U.S. 192, 193, 196, 311
Pepsi Cola Bottling Co. v. Superior Burner Service Co. ... 332
Perez v. Campbell 766
Phillips v. Kimwood Machine Co. 594
Phillips v. Martin-Marietta Corp. 162
Polansky v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 309, 311-313
Pond v. Braniff Airways, Inc. 163, 164
Port Authority of New York v. Eastern Airlines, Inc. 727
Proznik v. Sport Aero, Inc. 346
Pryor v. Lee C. Moore Corp. 598

R

Ranger Insurance Co. v. Phillips 342, 343
Raritan Trucking Corp. v. Aero Commander, Inc. 329
Reed v. Wiser 351
Rice v. Santa Fe ... 705, 766, 769, 795

S

San Diego Unified Port District v. Superior Court 790, 791, 795
Sawyer v. Methodist Hospital of Memphis 330
Schepps Grocer Supply, Inc. v. Ranger Insurance Co. 344
Scroggins v. Air Cargo, Inc. 102
Security Mutual Casualty Co. v. Luthi 374
Shepard v. Alexian Bros. Hospital, Inc. 330
Sierra Club v. Morton 530
Simone v. Long Island Jewish Hillside Medical Center 330
Skelton v. Federal Express Corp. 351
Slick Airways v. American Airlines 189
Smith v. Piedmont Aviation, Inc. 28, 306
Soucie v. David 541
Southcote v. Bennet 414
Sprogis v. United Air Lines, Inc. .. 168
S. S. W., Inc. v. Air Transport Ass'n of America 189, 190
State of Georgia, Dep't of Transportation v. U.S. ... 612, 614, 616, 619, 622, 624, 626, 627, 629-631
State of Texas v. U.S. ... 615, 617, 622
Stuart v. Crestview Mutual Water Co. 327
Stough v. North Central Airlines, Inc. 29
Suarez v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 316
Sundstrand Corp. v. Dep't of Revenue 352
Sun Valley Airlines, Inc. v. Avco-Lycoming Corp. 264
Swett v. Gribaldo, Jones & Assoc. 327
Sylla v. U.S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co. 365

T

Texas & Pacific Railway v. Abilene Cotton Oil Co. 16, 17, 129, 138
Theriault v. U.S. 549
Thornburg v. Port of Portland 803, 809
T.I.M.E., Inc. v. U.S. ... 127, 130-133, 135, 137, 139, 143

U

Udseth v. U.S. 347
U.S. v. Biswell 608, 612
U.S. v. CAB 101
U.S. v. Causby 777, 800, 802, 804
U.S. v. ICC 532, 533
U.S. v. Louisville & Nashville R.R. 605-607
U.S. v. McIntire 498
U.S. v. Morgan 126
U.S. v. Morton Salt Co. 609
U.S. v. Nixon 532, 533
U.S. v. Rock Island Motor Transit Co. 134
Usery v. Board of Education of Salt Lake City 620
Utica Mutual Insurance Co. v. Emmco Insurance Co. 344

V

Vaughn v. Rosen 544

W

W. A. Barrows Porcelain Enamel Co. v. Cushman Motor Delivery Co. 130
Walsh v. Ford Motor Co. 262
Weidburg v. American Airlines, Inc. 124-126, 142
Weiner v. British Overseas Airways Corp. 351
Weyerhaeuser Steamship Co. v. U.S. 257
Williams v. Detroit Edison Co. 332
Wills v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 26-29
Winterbottom v. Wright 333, 588
Wolf v. Trans World Airlines, Inc. 312, 313
Wolin v. Port of New York Authority 885
WREC v. Federal Radio Commission 497

Y

Young v. Aero Corp. 332